# PLAST2bCLEANED

# **PART III**

**KER IV**: Open access facility for the recycling of polymers, bromine and antimony trioxide fractions from secondary plastics from current and future WEE products





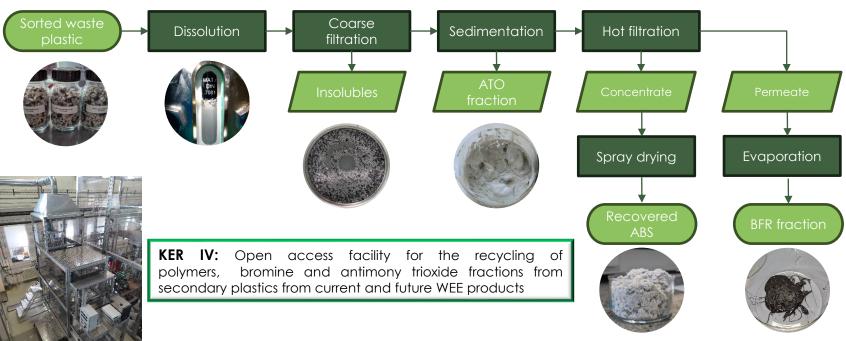
**Annemieke van de Runstraat**Project Manager & Team leader – TNO

**Sebastian Reinhardt**Scientist - Fraunhofer ICT





## Lab pilot scale testing on real waste at TRL5, kg scale

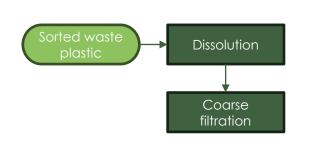




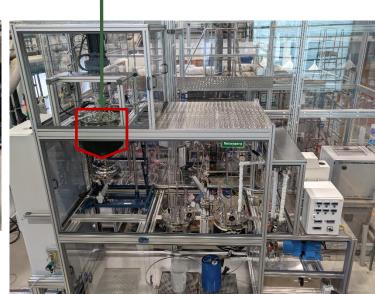
This Project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation Programme under Grant Agreement N. 821087



#### Dissolution & coarse filtration





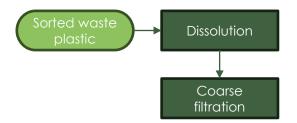


 Sorted waste plastic and solvent are added to the dissolution vessel and heated

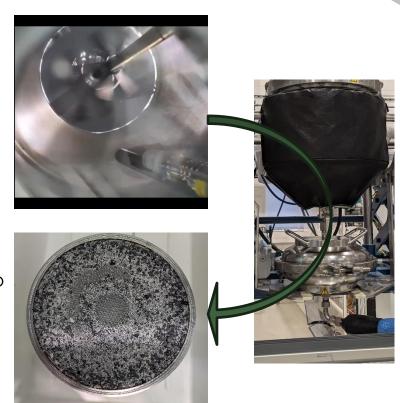




#### Dissolution & coarse filtration



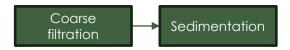
- Sorted waste plastic and solvent are added to the dissolution vessel and heated
- Undissolved material is filtered off







#### **Sedimentation**



- Antimony trioxide with higher density settles in sedimentation vessel
- With dip-pipe the upper phase (supernatant) is moved to membrane filtration

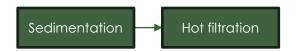


Lid of sedimentation tank with adjustable dip-pipe

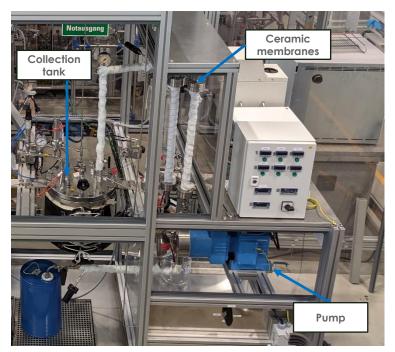




#### Membrane filtration



- Mixture of dissolved polymer and bromine flame retardant (BFR) are circulated over membrane
- Small size molecules such as BFR go through the membrane and are removed with the permeate
- Purified polymer remains in concentrate

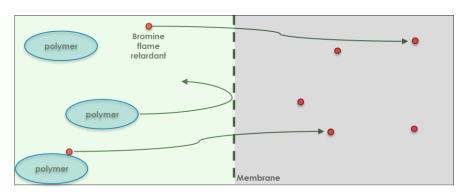


Membrane filtration unit



# PL ST2bCLE NED

## Membrane filtration









BFR traction

Concentrate

Permeate flow

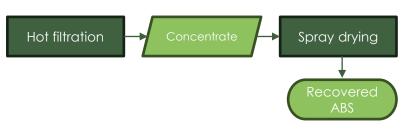
Permeate containing high amount of BFR



This Project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation Programme under Grant Agreement N. 821087



## **Spray Drying**



- Purified polymer in solution is dried by spray drying
- Then spray dried rABS can be reused



Spray drying facility





#### **Reuse of ABS**

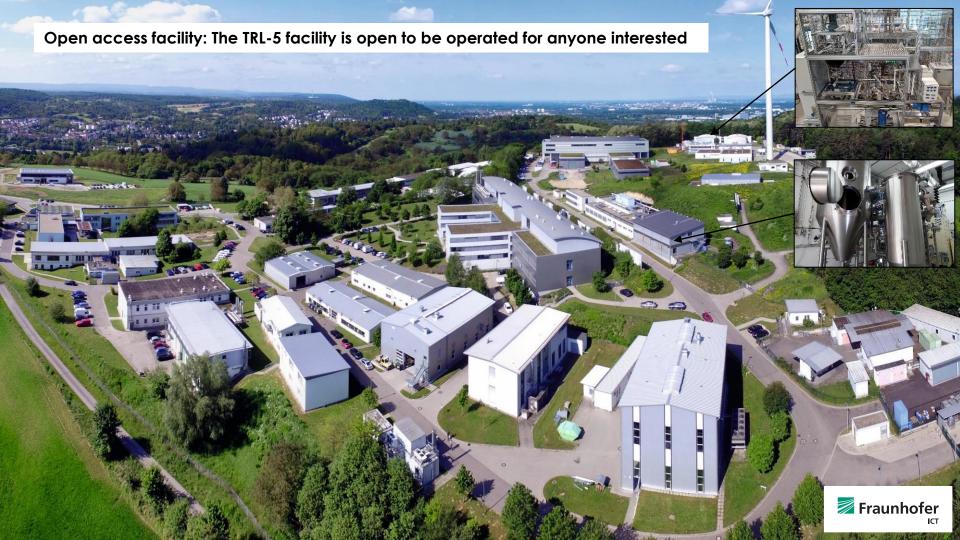




Spray dried rABS

Tensile strength test bars







## THANK FOR YOUR ATTENTION

## For further questions:

Sebastian Reinhardt
Environmental Engineering
Fraunhofer ICT
sebastian.reinhardt@ict.fraunhofer.de

Dr. Ronny Hanich-Spahn
Group leader Recycling Technologies
Environmental Engineering
Fraunhofer ICT
ronny.hanich-spahn@ict.fraunhofer.de

Annemieke van de Runstraat Sustainable Process and Energy Systems TNO Delft annemieke.vanderunstraat@tno.nl

Esther van den Beuken Principal Consultant Circular Plastics TNO Utrecht esther.vandenbeuken@tno.nl

